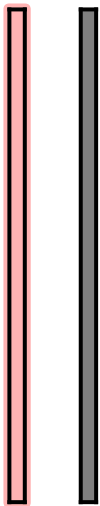
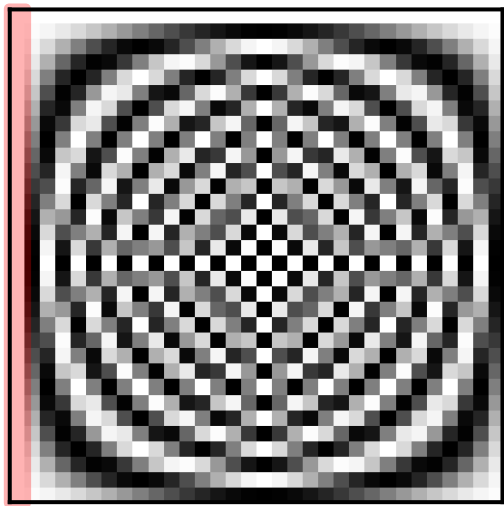


x

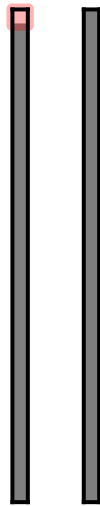


$$= \frac{1}{N}$$

c

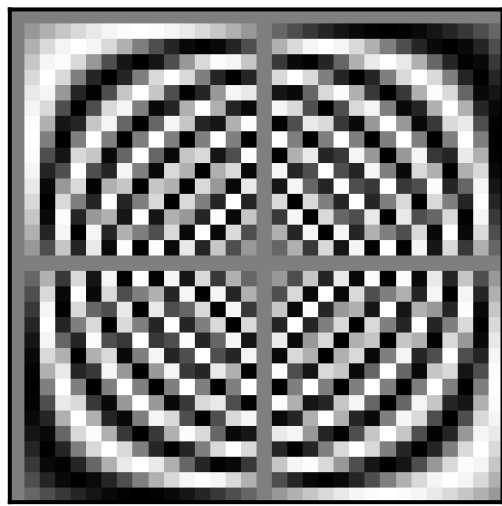


X



$$+ i \frac{1}{N}$$

S



X

